# Food giant in the making

Strong Food segment earnings offset other lower than expected results from other segments. The Food segment could become a leading food producer in the Baltics. A standalone valuation of the Food segment could motivate nearly the full Akola Group market cap. We raise our estimates and Fair value.

### Food EBIT +50%

The Food segment Q1-24/25 EBIT grew 50% to EUR 11m, which was 67% above our estimate of EUR 6.6m (EBIT margin was 10.3% vs. est. 6.5%). The strong result almost fully offset lower than expected EBIT from the Partners for farmers and the Farming segment. We expect the Food segment sales to reach EUR 425m (+7%) this FY i.e., it is becoming a leading Baltic food producer.

### Food could motivate whole market cap

Based on regional peers (Scandi Standard, Raisio), a reasonable EV/EBIT multiple for Akola's Food segment could be 12.7x, which adjusted for half the Net debt, indicates a market cap of EUR 177m (just EUR 14m below the current Akola Group market cap).

### **Estimates and Fair value raised**

We raise our EPS estimates by 11-15% in the forecast period 2024-26. Our Base case Fair value is raised slightly to EUR 1.60/shr. (prev. 1.56). We see potential for share appreciation if the value of the food segment is revealed or the strong cash flows are used to pay down debt or pay dividends (post expansion investment phase).

#### **Key figures (MEUR)**

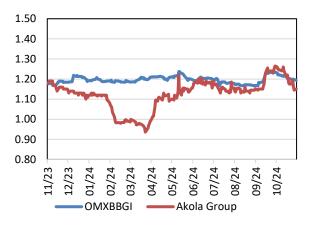
	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Net sales	1,999.6	1,506.2	1,500.6	1,585.4	1,635.2
Net sales growth	5.5%	-24.7%	-0.4%	5.7%	3.1%
EBITDA	59.7	73.5	81.8	85.8	91.6
EBITDA margin	3.0%	4.9%	5.5%	5.4%	5.6%
EBIT	33.9	46.1	53.1	58.5	61.8
EBIT margin	1.7%	3.1%	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%
EV/Sales	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
ev/ebitda	9.3	6.9	6.0	5.5	4.9
EV/EBIT	16.4	11.1	9.2	8.0	7.2
P/E adj.	19.1	9.0	7.9	6.3	5.6
P/BV	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
EPS	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.20
EPS growth	-84.70%	82.42%	10.94%	24.10%	13.14%
Div. per share	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
Dividend yield	1.89%	2.54%	2.55%	3.16%	3.57%

Enlight Research

Baltics - Lithuania Commissioned Research - Q1-24/25 Update

2.02
1.60
1.18
1.14
AKO1L
Lithuania
Vilnius (Lithuania)
191
286
167.7
20%

\*End of 2024 estimate



Price range	
52-week high	1.27
52-week low	0.94

#### Analyst

ResearchTeam@enlightresearch.net

#### **Coverage frequency**

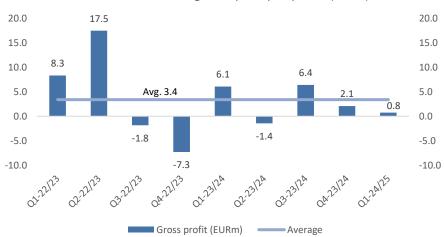
4x per year

Source: Company data, Enlight Research estimates

## Key takeaways

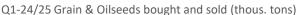
### Group EBIT in-line due to strong Food segment

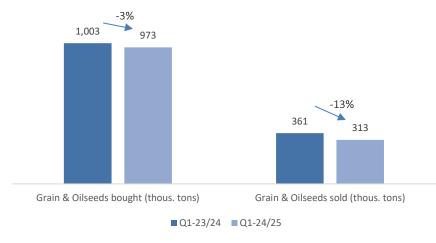
The Q1-24/25 Group EBIT of EUR 18.8m was roughly in-line with our estimated EUR 19.1m. The Q1-24/25 Food segment EBIT of EUR 11.0m was 67% or EUR 4.4m above our estimated EUR 6.6m. The strong Food segment almost fully offset the lower than expected EBIT for the segments Partners for Farmers (EUR 2.2m below est.), and Farming (EUR 3.0m below est.). The Grain & Oilseeds trading environment is challenging, but the company is disciplined, reducing sold quantities by 13% y-on-y to focus on profitability. Hence, a small trading Gross profit of EUR 0.8m was posted in the quarter. This is far below the EUR 3.4m average in the last nine quarters. We expect an improvement in the trading operations for the remainder of the year, both from sales of inventory (implied by the larger quantities bought vs. sold) and sales from the soon to be acquired Latvian company, Elagro Trade, which should add some EUR 2-3m in EBITDA on an annualized basis (expected to be consolidated in Q2-24/25). To summarize, the Group EBIT was in-line with expectations due to the strong Food segment.



Grain & Oilseed Trading Gross profit per quarter (EURm)

Source: Company



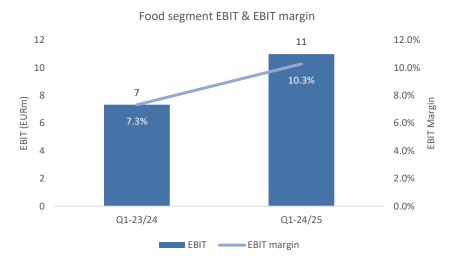


Source: Company (Actual), Enlight Research (Estimate)

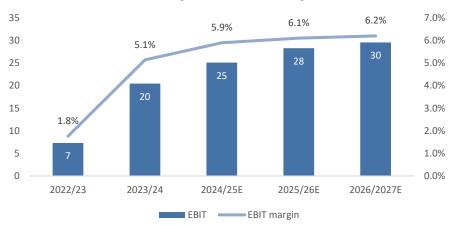
**Enlight Research** 

### Food giant in the making

The Food segment grew Q1-24/25 Revenues 6.8% y-on-y to EUR 107m exceeding our estimate by 5.4% or EUR 5.4m. More importantly, the Food segment Q1-24/25 EBIT grew 50% y-on-y to EUR 11.0m, which was 67% or 4.4m above our forecast of EUR 6.6m as the EBIT margin hit a record high 10.3% (est. 6.5%). This meant 58% of the Q1-24/25 Group EBIT came from the Food segment, which can be compared to 30% in Q1-23/24. One reason for the increased Food segment's share of sales and profits is a lower result from the Partners for Farmers segment but even taking this into consideration, the Food segment represents 40-50% of the normalized Group EBIT. In our view, the larger share of Food segment profits is positive as it should be less volatile compared to the grain & oilseeds trading profits i.e., it lowers the risk profile of the group. This fiscal year, we forecast the Food segment to post sales of EUR 425m (+7%) with an EBIT of EUR 25m (+23%).





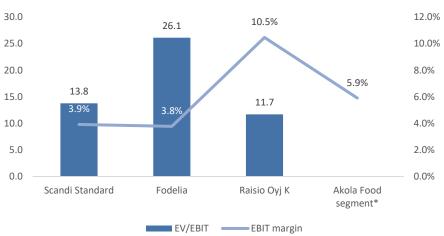


Food segment EBIT & EBIT margin

Source: Company (historical), Enlight Research (estimates)

### Food segment value almost the whole market cap

The Swedish (Scandi Standard) and Finnish (Fodelia, Raisio) peers trade at an average 2024E EV/EBIT of 17.2x. Excluding the relatively highly valued Fodelia, the average is 12.7x. Applying an EV/EBIT of 12.7x to our 2024 estimated Food segment EBIT of EUR 25m, implies an EV of EUR 320m. Assuming 50% of the estimated end of 2024 Group Net debt of EUR 286m i.e., EUR 143m can be attributed to the Food segment, the implied Food segment market cap is EUR 177m. This is just EUR 14m below the whole Akola Group's market cap of EUR 191m (implying that the non-food businesses are valued at EUR 14m). Based on our 2024 estimated EBIT of EUR 28m for the non-food businesses, the implied EV/EBIT for the non-food businesses is 5.6x, which is quite far below the peer average of 13.4x. Worth noting is that Akola Group EV/EBIT 2024E of 11.1x implies a discount of 17% to the peer average 13.4x. Our simulation highlights the significant potential if the Food segment was valued in-line with Nordic peers.



2024 estimated EV/EBIT & EBIT margin

Source: Company (historical), Enlight Research (estimates) \*Akola Food segment EV/EBIT not available

Food segment implied Market Cap	(EURm)
Akola Food segment 2024E EBIT	25
Akola Food segment EV at 12.7x EBIT	320
Less 50% Group Net debt 2024E	143
Akola Food implied segment Market Cap	177
Akola Group Market Cap	191
Implied Market Cap non-Food segments	14
Source: Enlight Research (estimates)	

#### Akola Group peer valuation

			Price	Mcap (m)	EV	EV/EBITDA	EV/EBITDA	EV/EBITDA	EV/EBITDA	ev/ebitda	EV/EBIT	EV/EBIT	EV/EBIT	EV/EBIT
Company	Ticker	Ссу	(last)	(last)	(last)	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Scandi Standard	SCST	SEK	82.1	5363	7048	9.8	8.1	7.6	7.0	6.4	15.4	13.8	12.0	10.4
Orior AG	ORON	CHF	39.52	258	393	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.3	6.0	12.3	12.8	12.0	11.4
Fodelia	FODELIA	EUR	5.96	48	52	18.2	11.4	9.9	8.2	7.3	20.7	26.1	12.4	10.9
Raisio Oyj K	RAIVV	EUR	2.13	336	280	9.9	8.5	8.3	7.4	7.0	12.3	11.7	10.4	9.6
Adecoagro	AGRO	USD	11.15	1,124	1,653	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	6.2	5.7	6.5	7.2
Bonduelle	BON	EUR	6.52	209	554	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	10.1	10.1	9.1	7.9
Average						8.9	7.2	6.8	6.1	5.7	12.9	13.4	10.4	9.6
Akola Group	AKO1L	EUR	1.14	191	487	9.3	6.9	6.0	5.5	4.9	16.4	11.1	9.2	8.0

Source: MarketScreener, Enlight Research (Akola Group), share prices on 27 November 2024

## Valuation

### **DCF** valuation

Our Base case DCF Fair value per share is raised slightly to EUR 1.60 (prev. 1.56), which implies an upside around 40%. The main reason for the higher Fair value is raised estimates. Our Bear and Bull case Fair value per share is EUR 1.18 (prev. 1.13), and EUR 2.02 (prev. 1.98), respectively. The only difference between our different scenarios is the assumed terminal EBIT margin, which is 3.0% for our Bear case and 4.0% for our Bull case. See below table for DCF value sensitivity to different parameters.

DCF Valuation Scenarios	Bear	Base	Bull
WACC	8.9%	8.9%	8.9%
Terminal sales growth	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%
Terminal EBIT margin	3.0%	3.5%	4.0%
Fair Value per share (EUR)	1.18	1.60	2.02
Upside/Downside	4%	41%	77%
Last price (EUR)	1.14	1.14	1.14
Source: Enlight Research			

Sensitivity	Base												
parameters	case	Step					Test	values & R	esults				
Equity beta	1.10	0.20	0.10	0.30	0.50	0.70	0.90	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.70	1.90	2.10
Fair value (DCF)	1.60		3.93	3.23	2.69	2.25	1.90	1.60	1.35	1.13	0.94	0.78	0.63
Target debt ratio*	47.9 %	3.5 %	30%	34%	37%	41%	44%	48%	51%	55%	58%	62%	65%
Fair value (DCF)	1.60		0.94	1.05	1.17	1.30	1.45	1.60	1.77	1.96	2.18	2.42	2.69
Risk-free IR	3.5 %	0.5 %	1.0 %	1.5 %	2.0 %	2.5 %	3.0 %	3.5 %	4.0 %	4.5 %	5.0 %	5.5 %	6.0 %
Fair value (DCF)	1.60		2.52	2.30	2.10	1.92	1.75	1.60	1.46	1.34	1.22	1.11	1.01

Source: Enlight Research, \*Debt/(Debt + Equity)

## **Estimate deviations**

The Q1-24/25 Sales was 5% or EUR 20m below our forecast, mainly due to lower commodity prices which affected trading sales. The Q1-24/25 Gross profit was 16% or EUR 6.1m above forecast, driven by improved profitability in the Food product segment. The Q1-24/25 Operating profit of EUR 18.8m was roughly in line with our forecast, while the Net profit of EUR 12.7m was 13% or EUR 1.5m above forecast as the tax came in lower than estimated.

Group deviations	Q1-24/25	Q1-24/25	Diffe	erence
P&L	Estimate	Actual	EURm	%
Total Sales	403.9	384.1	-19.8	-4.9%
Cost of sales	-366.0	-340.0	26.0	-7.1%
Gross profit	38.0	44.1	6.1	16.1%
Operating expense	-26.3	-25.8	0.5	-1.8%
Other income	2.0	2.2	0.2	7.6%
Other expenses	5.4	-1.7	-7.0	-130.9%
Operating profit	19.1	18.8	-0.3	-1.5%
Financial net	-5.0	-5.1	-0.1	1.0%
Pre-tax profit	14.1	13.8	-0.3	-2.4%
Тах	-2.8	-1.0	1.8	-63.5%
Net profit	11.3	12.7	1.5	12.9%
Depreciation	8.0	8.2	0.2	2.3%
EBITDA	27.1	27.0	-0.1	-0.4%

	Q1-24/25	Q1-24/25	Differ	ence
Revenue growth	Estimate	Actual	EURm	%-pts
Total sales y-on-y	-3.9%	-8.7%	na	-4.8
	Q1-24/25	Q1-24/25	Differ	
Margins	Estimate	Actual	EURm	ence %-pts
Gross margin	9.4%	11.5%	na	2.1
EBITDA margin	6.7%	7.0%	na	0.3
Operating margin	4.7%	4.9%	na	0.2
Pre-tax margin	3.5%	3.6%	na	0.1
Net margin	2.8%	3.3%	na	0.5

Source: Company reports, Enlight Research

## **Estimate changes**

We make a small downward adjustment of 2-3% to our sales estimates for the forecast period 2024/25-2026/27E. Our 2024/25E EBIT forecast is raised 3% to EUR 53.1m. For the subsequent two fiscal years, the EBIT forecast is increased by 7-9% to EUR 58.5m and EUR 61.8m, respectively, primarily due to raised estimates for the Food segment. The Net profit is raised by 11% this FY, 12% next FY, and 15% in 2026/27. Our Dividend per share estimate remains unchanged at EUR 0.03 for this FY and is increased by EUR 0.01 to EUR 0.04 next FY. Our 2026/27 dividend per share is unchanged at EUR 0.04.

Group estimate changes			
Sales (EURm)	2024/25E	2025/26E	2026/2027E
Old estimate	1,523	1,613	1,678
New estimate	1,501	1,585	1,635
Change	-22	-28	-43
Change (pct)	-1.5%	-1.7%	-2.6%
EBITDA (EURm)	2024/25E	2025/26E	2026/2027E
Old estimate	79.8	82.0	86.7
New estimate	81.8	85.8	91.6
Change	1.9	3.9	4.9
Change (pct)	2.4%	4.7%	5.7%
EBIT (EURm)	2024/25E	2025/26E	2026/2027E
Old estimate	51.3	54.7	57.0
New estimate	53.1	58.5	61.8
Change	1.8	3.8	4.9
Change (pct)	3.4%	7.0%	8.5%
Pre-tax Profit (EURm)	2024/25E	2025/26E	2026/2027E
Old estimate	31.3	35.9	39.3
New estimate	33.1	39.6	44.4
Change	1.7	3.7	5.2
Change (pct)	5.4%	10.3%	13.2%
Net profit (EURm)	2024/25E	2025/26E	2026/2027E
Old estimate	21.9	27.1	29.8
New estimate	24.3	30.2	34.2
Change	2.4	3.1	4.4
Change (pct)	11.0%	11.6%	14.8%
EPS (EUR)	2024/25E	2025/26E	2026/2027E
Old estimate	0.13	0.16	0.18
New estimate	0.15	0.18	0.20
Change	0.01	0.02	0.03
Change (pct)	10.6%	11.3%	14.5%
Dividend (EUR)	2024/25E	2025/26E	2026/2027E
Old estimate	0.03	0.03	0.04
New estimate	0.03	0.04	0.04
Change	0.00	0.01	0.00
Change (pct)	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%
ource: Enlight Research	,0		51070

Source: Enlight Research

# Forecast

### INCOME STATEMENT

(EURm)	Q1-24/25	Q2-24/25E	Q3-24/25E	Q4-24/25E	2023/24	2024/25E	2025/26E	2026/2027E
Revenues	384	331	382	403	1,506	1,501	1,585	1,635
Cost of sales	-340	-293	-346	-357	-1,355	-1,336	-1,419	-1,464
Gross profit	44	38	36	47	151	165	166	172
Operating expense	-26	-29	-27	-30	-108	-111	-114	-118
Other income	2	2	2	2	10	8	8	8
Other expenses	-2	-3	-3	-1	-7	-8	-2	0
Operating profit	19	8	8	17	46	53	58	62
Financial net	-5	-5	-5	-5	-19	-20	-19	-17
Pre-tax profit	14	3	3	12	27	33	40	44
Tax	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-5	-6	-7
Minority	-1	-1	-1	-1	-3	-4	-4	-4
Net profit	11	2	2	9	22	24	30	34
Depreciation	8	7	7	7	27	29	27	30
EBITDA	27	15	15	24	74	82	86	92
Growth	Q1-24/25	Q2-24/25E	Q3-24/25E	Q4-24/25E	2023/24	2024/25E	2025/26E	2026/2027E
Revenues y-on-y	-8.7%	-2.0%	4.4%	5.7%	-24.7%	-0.4%	5.6%	3.1%
Margins	Q1-24/25	Q2-24/25E	Q3-24/25E	Q4-24/25E	2023/24	2024/25E	2025/26E	2026/2027E
Gross profit margin	11.5%	11.5%	9.5%	11.6%	10.0%	11.0%	10.5%	10.5%
EBITDA margin	7.0%	4.5%	4.0%	6.1%	4.9%	5.5%	5.4%	5.6%
Operating profit margin	4.9%	2.5%	2.2%	4.3%	3.1%	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%
Pre-tax profit margin	3.6%	1.0%	0.9%	3.1%	1.8%	2.2%	2.5%	2.7%
Net profit margin	2.9%	0.6%	0.5%	2.3%	1.5%	1.6%	1.9%	2.1%
Tax rate	7%	20%	20%	20%	8%	15%	15%	15%

Source: Company reports (historic), Enlight Research (estimates)

# **Risk factors**

Below risk factors are not a complete list of risks related to Akola Group, but rather a list of risks that we view as the most important to highlight given the current environment. For examples of additional risks, we recommend reading the Company's Annual Reports.

## Livestock

The risk of a severe animal disease is not factored into our estimates. If one of Akola Group's poultry or dairy farms is hit by a severe animal disease, our estimates will most likely have to be adjusted downwards.

## Share liquidity

The low free float of 20% means the liquidity in the share is lower relative to most similar sized companies. We would welcome a distribution from the main shareholders in order increase the share liquidity and thereby lower the risk in the share.

## Russia – Ukraine risk

The company managed to sell 3 out of 4 companies in Russia and Belarus, therefore limiting the geopolitical risk. The main challenge is to replace goods previously supplied from Russia and Belarus.

## Weather dependent

Most of Akola Group's segments are dependent on the weather, which is inherently hard to predict. A good harvest (favourable weather) is positive for the Partners for Farmers and Farming segments and vice versa. The grain trading operations (part of Partners for Farmers segment) is also dependent on the weather, but it is not always the case that a good harvest is favourable.

## Grain trading volumes

Our forecast assumes a pick-up in the Grain trading volume in the second half of the fiscal year. If this does not materialize, our forecast is most likely too high.

Income Statement	2023	2024	2025E	2026	E 2027
Net sales	1999.6	1506.2	1500.6	1585.4	
Total operating costs	-1939.9	-1432.7	-1418.8	-1499.	5 -1543
EBITDA	59.7	73.5	81.8	85.8	
Depreciation & Amort.	-25.8	-27.5	-28.7	-27.4	
EBIT	33.9	46.1	53.1	58.	
Financial net	-15.7	-19.1	-20.1	-18.8	
Pre-tax profit	18.1	27.0	33.1	39.	- · ·
Taxes	-3.8	-2.1	-4.9	-5.9	
Minority interest	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	-3.	
Other items Net profit	0.0 <b>12.0</b>	0.0 <b>21.9</b>	0.0 <b>24.3</b>	0.0 <b>30.</b> 3	
			2110		
Balance Sheet	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Cash and cash equivalent	13	16	16	17	17
Receivables	317	303	300	317	324
Inventories	267	223	222	216	213
Other current assets	59	63	63	63	63
Current assets	656	605	601	612	617
Tangible assets	174	206	219	230	237
Goodwill & intangible assets	11	18	18	18	18
Lease & Investment properties	31	37	30	32	33
Investments	1	2	2	2	2
Associated companies	0	2	2	2	2
Other non-current assets	14	19	19	19	19
Total fixed assets	231	282	288	300	309
Total Assets	887	886	889	913	925
Non-interest bearing current liabilities	199	185	185	195	201
Short-term debt	254	207	211	198	180
Other current liabilities	54	55	55	58	58
Total current liabilities	506	447	450	451	439
Long-term debt	28	60	61	57	52
Convertibles & Lease liab.	46	51	30	32	33
Deferred tax liabilities	0	1	1	1	1
Provisions	0	0	0	0	0
Other long-term liabilities	9	10	10	10	10
Total long-term liab.	88	127	107	105	101
Total Liabilities	595	574	557	556	540
Minority interest (BS)	14	17	17	17	17
Shareholders' equity	278	296	315	340	368
Total liabilities and equity	887	886	889	913	925
DCF valuation			ow, mEUR		
	8.92 %		- (2023-2025		103
			(2026-2032	2)	179
Assumptions 2023-2029 (%					
Assumptions 2023-2029 (% Sales CAGR	3.53 %	NPV FC	F (2033-)		303
Assumptions 2023-2029 (% Sales CAGR Avg. EBIT margin	3.53 % 3.62 %	NPV FCF Non-op	F (2033-) erating asset		1
	3.53 %	NPV FCf Non-op Interest	F (2033-)		

Free Cash Flow	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Operating profit	33.9	46.1	53.1	58.5	61.8
Depreciation & Amort.	25.8	27.5	28.7	27.4	29.8
Working capital chg.	-62.9	42.2	2.7	3.1	2.5
Other Operating CF items	-10.1	-2.5	-7.9	-8.8	-9.3
Operating Cash Flow	-13.3	113.2	76.7	80.2	84.8
Net investments	-9.3	-71.3	-42.0	-38.3	-37.2
Other items	3.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Free Cash Flow	-19.5	42.5	34.7	41.9	47.7
Capital structure	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Equity ratio	33.0%	35.3%	37.3%	39.1%	41.6%
Debt / Equity ratio	118.1%	107.4%	95.8%	84.3%	71.9%
Gearing %	107.9%	96.6%	86.1%	75.6%	64.3%
Net debt/EBITDA	5.3	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.7
Interest coverage ratio	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.6
Profitability	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
ROE	4.4%	7.7%	8.0%	9.2%	9.6%
FCF yield	-8.5%	21.5%	17.8%	21.5%	24.5%
EBITDA margin	3.0%	4.9%	5.5%	5.4%	5.6%
EBIT margin	1.7%	3.1%	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%
PTP margin	0.9%	1.8%	2.2%	2.5%	2.7%
Net margin	0.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.9%	2.1%
Valuation	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
P/E	19.1	9.0	7.9	6.3	5.6
P/E, adjusted	19.1	9.0	7.9	6.3	5.6
P/Sales	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
EV/Sales	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
EV/EBITDA	9.3	6.9	6.0	5.5	4.9
EV/EBIT	16.4	11.1	9.2	8.0	7.2
P/BV	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
P/BV tangible	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Per share ratios	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
EPS	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.20
EPS, adjusted	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.20
Operating CF/share	-0.08	0.68	0.46	0.48	0.51
Free Cash Flow/share	-0.12	0.25	0.21	0.25	0.28
BV/share	1.67	1.76	1.88	2.03	2.20
Tangible BV/share	1.66	1.74	1.85	2.00	2.17
Div. per share	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
Div. payout ratio	36.1%	22.9%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%
Dividend yield	1.9%	2.5%	2.6%	3.2%	3.6%
Shareholders			Capital		Votes
Akola ApS (Denmark)			127.883		65.75 %
Darius Zubas			19.839		10.20 %
UAB SB Asset Managemen	t		9.822		5.05 %

Key people		
CEO	Darius Zubas	
CFO	Mazvydas Sileika	
IR	Dovile Jakucione	
Chairman		

P/E	EPS			
Price per share	-			
Earnings per share	Profit before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes +			
	minority interest			
	Number of shares			
P/Sales	DPS			
Market cap	Dividend for financial period per share			
Sales				
P/BV	CEPS			
Price per share	Gross cash flow from operations			
Shareholders' equity + taxed provisions per share	Number of shares			
P/CF	EV/Share			
Price per share	Enterprise value			
Operating cash flow per share	Number of shares			
EV (Enterprise value)	Sales/Share			
	Sales			
Market cap + Net debt + Minority interest at market value – share of	Number of shares			
associated companies at market value				
Net debt	EBITDA/Share			
Interest-bearing debt – financial assets	Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization			
	Number of shares			
EV/Sales	EBIT/Share			
Enterprise value	Operating profit			
Sales	Number of shares			
EV/EBITDA	EAFI/Share			
Enterprise value	Pre-tax profit			
Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization	Number of shares			
EV/EBIT	Capital employed/Share			
Enterprise value				
Operating profit	Total assets – non-interest-bearing debt			
	Number of shares			
Div yield, %	Total assets			
Dividend per share Price per share	Balance sheet total			
Payout ratio, %	Interest coverage (x)			
Total dividends	Operating profit			
Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest	Financial items			
Net cash/Share	Asset turnover (x)			
Financial assets – interest-bearing debt	Turnover			
Number of shares	Balance sheet total (average)			
ROA, %	Debt/Equity, %			
Operating profit + financial income + extraordinary items	Interest-bearing debt			
Balance sheet total – interest-free short-term debt – long-term advances received and accounts payable (average)	Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions			
····	Emilia ratio %			
ROCE, %	Equity ratio, %			
Profit before extraordinary items + interest expenses + other financial costs	Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions			
Balance sheet total – non-interest-bearing debt (average)	Total assets – interest-free loans			
ROE, %	CAGR, %			
Profit before extraordinary items – income taxes Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions (average)	Cumulative annual growth rate = Average growth rate per year			

### Disclaimer

Enlight Research OÜ's main valuation methods are discounted cash flow valuation and peer valuation with common multiples such as Price to Earnings, Enterprise Value to EBITDA, dividend yield etc. Aforementioned methods are used to estimate a company's fair value according to the following three scenarios: Bull (positive), Base (main scenario), and Bear (negative).

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